Session or Token usage

Cookies store session I'd or token in client, that is the reason when you open Gmail login and open Gmail in another tab it automatically login to Gmail as cookies send token and get login.

Username: password encoding using Base64 deciding, this is not secured, this is only to make username and password to http compatible. ( If username and password may contain non http supporting characters)

Stateless server, server doesn't maintain the state of connected session/client, for these things, user is asked to send username and password for every single request to the server.

